

Geotechnical Data Report Fripp Island Bridge Retrofit Beaufort County, South Carolina S&ME Project No. 1413-17-079

PREPARED FOR

Johnson, Mirmiran, & Thompson, Inc. 952 Houston Northcutt Blvd, Suite100 Mount Pleasant, South Carolina 29464

PREPARED BY

S&ME, Inc. 620 Wando Park Boulevard Mount Pleasant, SC 29464

November 14, 2017



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Johnson, Mirmiran, & Thompson, Inc. 952 Houston Northcutt Blvd, Suite100 Mount Pleasant, South Carolina 29464

Attention: Mr. Thai Trinh, P.E.

Reference: Geotechnical Data Report Fripp Island Bridge Retrofit Beaufort County, South Carolina S&ME Project No. 1413-17-079

Dear Mr. Trinh:

We have completed our geotechnical exploration of the Fripp Island Bridge Retrofit project in Beaufort County, South Carolina. Our services were performed pursuant to S&ME Proposal No. 14-1600662R dated August 2, 2017. The purpose of our services was to explore the surface conditions along the bridge and provide geotechnical consultation and design recommendations to support JMT's bridge retrofit plans. This data report presents our understanding of the project, our field exploration procedures, and our findings.

Project Information

We understand the existing bridge from Hunting Island to Fripp Island will be retrofitted to address on-going scour concerns and extend the lifespan of the structure. The 49-span bridge is supported by pre-stressed concrete piles, and Bents 5 through 17 have been previously retrofitted. It is anticipated that new piles will be needed as part of the retrofit at the other bents along the length of the bridge.

General project information was developed through email and telephone conversation between Ms. Shannon Boyd, P.E. and Mr. Thai Trinh, P.E. of JMT and Mr. Greg Canivan, P.E. of S&ME, Inc. between June 20 and August 1, 2017. Additional project was information was communicated through email and telephone conversations between Mr. Trinh and Mr. Levi Ekstrom of S&ME, Inc. on September 26, 2017.

Field Exploration

Our field exploration consisted of four soil test borings performed along the Fripp Island Bridge extended to depths ranging from approximately 80 to 120 ft. The borings were performed by first coring through the approximately 7 in thick bridge deck and then setting casing into the river bottom. The borings were advanced using mud-rotary techniques, and split-spoon sampling with standard penetration testing (N values) were performed at 5-ft intervals in general accordance with ASTM D 1586. Upon completion, the core holes were patched with grout.



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Borings B-1, B-3, and B-4 were advanced to their planned depths of 120 ft. Boring B-2 was suspended at a depth of 80 ft when the drilling process became unsafe at the bridge deck. The mudline was encountered at a depth of 69 ft below the bridge deck, and the casing was oscillating wildly under the fast current. This manifested at the bridge deck in the drilling equipment as strong shaking and vibration, continued drilling was considered unsafe, and the drilling was stopped.

A Test Location Plan (Figure 1) showing the test locations, boring logs presenting detailed information at specific locations, and the Field Exploration procedures are presented in the Appendix. The elevations shown on the logs were interpolated from the provided information and are approximate.

Laboratory Testing

Laboratory testing was performed on selected samples obtained during the subsurface exploration. The samples were subjected to laboratory grain size distribution, natural moisture content, and Atterberg limits testing in general conformance with applicable ASTM standards by S&ME, Inc. in our Mount Pleasant Laboratory. Individual data sheets are presented in the Appendix.

Site and Subsurface Conditions

Site Conditions

The Fripp Island Bridge is located on Sea Island Parkway between Hunting Island and Fripp Island in Beaufort County, South Carolina. The two-lane bridge is generally oriented north to south, with Hunting Island on the north and Fripp Island on the south. The structure is generally composed of a concrete deck supported on concrete beams, pile bents, and concrete piles.

Subsurface Conditions

Details of the subsurface conditions encountered by the borings are shown on the logs in the Appendix. These logs represent our interpretation of the subsurface conditions based upon field and laboratory data. Stratification lines on the boring logs represent approximate boundaries between soil types; however, the actual transition may be gradual. The general subsurface conditions and their pertinent characteristics are discussed in the following paragraphs. A generalized subsurface profile (Figure 2) is presented in the Appendix. This profile contains the 2017 exploration by S&ME, Inc., the 2002 exploration by Wilbur Smith and Associates (WSA), and the original explorations performed in the 1960's.

The exploration encountered Coastal Plain alluvial soils consisting of soft to firm clay/silt and loose to medium dense sand to a depth of approximately 95 to 98 ft below the bridge deck. Underlying the alluvial soils in Borings B-3 and B-4, the exploration encountered the Hawthorne Marl which extended to the deepest explored depth of 120 ft below the bridge deck. Boring B-1 did not encounter the marl but encountered stiff clay/silt and medium dense to very dense sand to the deepest explored depth of 120 feet below the bridge deck.

Although the mudline level has changed, the subsurface conditions presented in the 2002 WSA boring logs and 1960's boring logs are generally consistent with our 2017 borings.

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Limitations of Report

This report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted geotechnical engineering practice for specific application to this project. The information contained in this report is based upon applicable standards of our practice in this geographic area at the time this report was prepared. No other warranty, either express or implied, is made.

We relied on project information given to us to develop our conclusions and recommendations. If project information described in this report is not accurate, or if it changes during project development, we should be notified of the changes so that we can modify our recommendations based on this additional information if necessary.

The provided information is based on data from widely spaced test locations. Subsurface conditions can vary widely between explored areas. Some variations may not become evident until construction. If conditions are encountered which appear different than those described in our report, we should be notified. This report should not be construed to represent subsurface conditions for the entire site.

Unless specifically noted otherwise, our field exploration program did not include an assessment of regulatory compliance, environmental conditions or pollutants or presence of any biological materials (mold, fungi, bacteria, etc.). If there is a concern about these items, other studies should be performed. S&ME can provide a proposal and perform these services if requested.

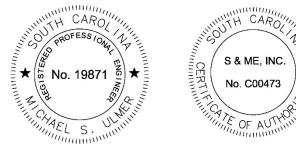
♦ Closure

S&ME appreciates the opportunity to be of service on this project. If you have any questions concerning this report, please call.

Sincerely,

S&ME, Inc.

Levi T. Ekstrom, E.I.T. Geotechnical Project Professional



Michael S. Ulmer, P.E. Vice President

Appendix

Test Location Plan (Figure 1)

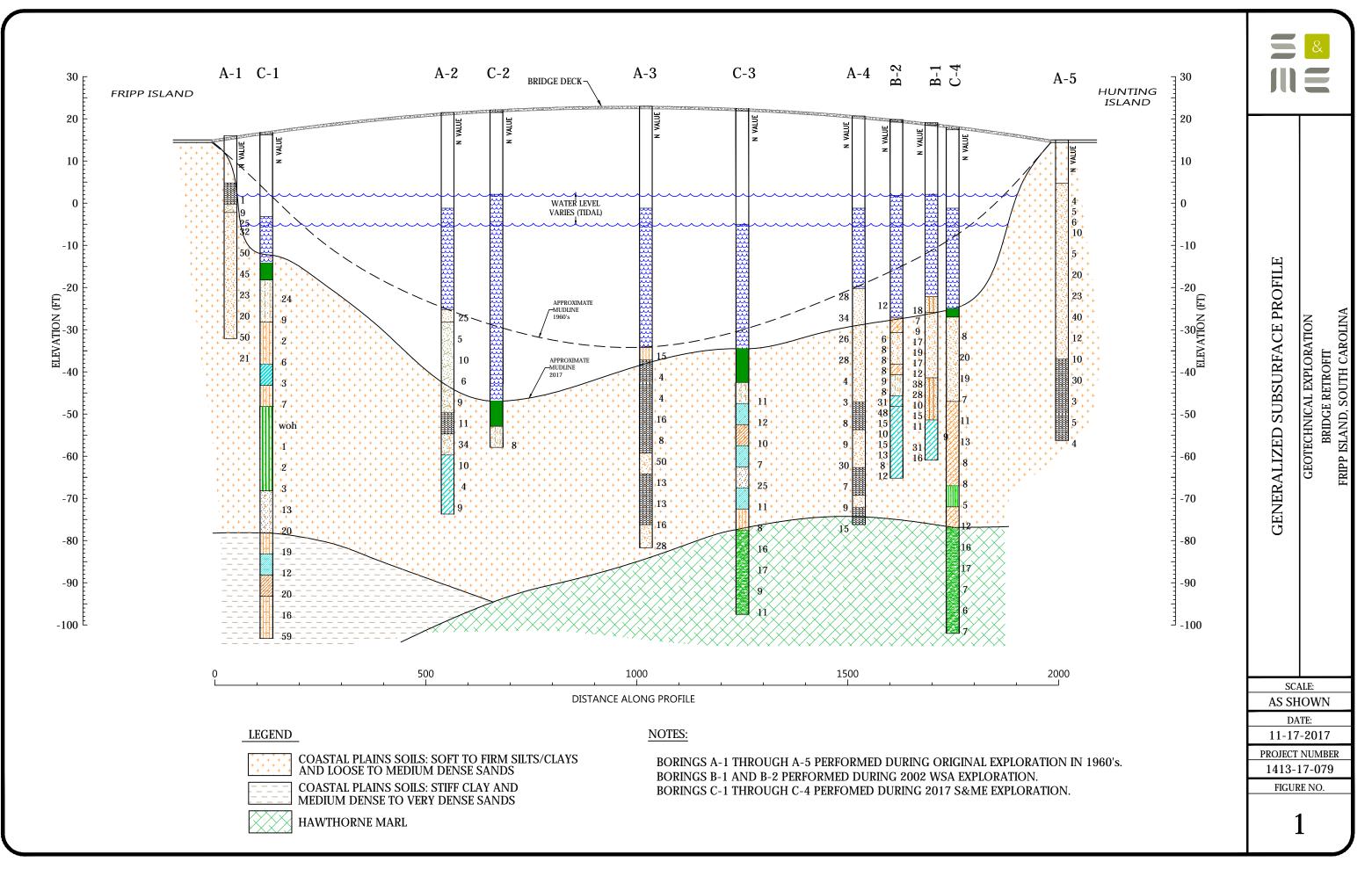
Generalized Subsurface Profile (Figure 2)

Boring Logs

Legend to Soil Classification and Symbols

Laboratory Data Sheets





F	PROJE	ECT:	Fripp Island Bridge Fripp Island, S&ME Project No. 141	SC						BC	RIN	IG LOG (C-1		
	DATE	DRILLI	ED: 10/11/17	ELEVATION: 16.8 ft						OTE: ear E		tation: 51+20 4			
Ŀ	DRILL	RIG: I	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 120.0) ft				C	asing	g driv	ven to 95 ft			
Ŀ	DRILLI	ER: Ju	ustin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:											
Ŀ	HAMM	<u>ER TY</u>	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstro	om								1		
5	SAMP	LING M	IETHOD: Split spoon						Ν	ORT	HINC	G: 184015.903	EASTING	: 216525	58.802
Ľ	DRILLI	NG ME	ETHOD: Mud Rotary		1					W CO					_
	DEPTH (feet)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DES	CRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / D	2nd 6in / REC 20	3rd 6in / RQD AL		NETRATION T (blows/ft) REMARKS 10 20 3		N VALUI
	-		\setminus 7 in concrete bridge deck												
	-		Free air												· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	5					11.8-								· · · · · ·	: : : :
	-														
	10-					6.8-								<u> </u>	:
	-														: -
	-					-									: : : :
	15—					1.8									: : : : : :
	-					-									
	20-	$\overline{\mathbf{h}}$	· · · · ·			-3.2-								<u>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · </u>	: .
	-	$\frac{1}{1}$	Water to mudline			-									
	- 25	\dots				-8.2								<u> </u>	
		$\widetilde{\ldots}$				-0.2									· · · · · ·
4	-	$\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}$													· · · · · ·
06_28.GDT 11/13/17	30—	ũũ				-13.2—								<u> </u>	: :- : -
DT 1	-		Mud too soft to sample												-
28.G	- 35 —					-18.2-								<u> </u>	
	-		SAND WITH SILT (SP-SM) Medium dense, wet, gray, no	n-reactive fine to		-									: +
Y 201	-		medium SAND with silt (SP-S			-	1	X	11	13	11		•		24
RAR	40	l I I				-23.2-							· /:		
J LIB	-					-			5	5	4				
S&ME BORING LOG 1413-17-079 SPT LOGS.GPJ LIBRARY 2011	45-		Loose, 10YR 5/1	/		-28.2	2	X	5		7			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	9
1L06	-		<u>SILTY SAND (SM)</u> Very loose, wet, gray, non-rea	activa fina cilty		_									· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
9 SP	- 50 —		SAND (SM), 4/10Y, trace she	ell fragments		-33.2-	3	X	woh	1	1			<u> </u>	2
17-07	-					-									
1413-	-			h all far and a fa		-	4	X	2	1	5				6
00	55		Loose, 10YR 4/1, some s	snell tragments		-38.2-	4					– – –			
NG I	-		SANDY CLAY (CH) Soft, wet, gray, non-reactive,	sandv fat CLAY		-					~				:
BOF	60-		(CH), 10YR 4/1			-43.2-	5	X	1	1	2	└── ┥──	· · ·	<u> </u>	3
S&ME	-					-									:
	_					-	6		woh	4	3				: : :

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2. BORING, SAMPLING AND PENETRATION TEST DATA IN GENERAL ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D-1586.

3. STRATIFICATION AND GROUNDWATER DEPTHS ARE NOT EXACT.

4. WATER LEVEL IS AT TIME OF EXPLORATION AND WILL VARY.



PROJECT:	Fripp Island Bridge Fripp Island, S&ME Project No. 141	SC						вс	RIN	G LOG	C-1			
DATE DRIL	LED: 10/11/17	ELEVATION: 16.8 ft							S: S Bent 4	tation: 51+20				
DRILL RIG:	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 120.	0 ft							ven to 95 ft				
DRILLER:	Justin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:												
HAMMER T	YPE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstro	om											
SAMPLING	METHOD: Split spoon						Ν	ORT	HING	6: 184015.90 3	BEAST	NG: 216	5258.	.802
DRILLING I	METHOD: Mud Rotary				1									
DEPTH (feet) GRAPHIC	MATERIAL DES	CRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / B	2nd 6in / REC 2000	3rd 6in / RQD VIO	STANDARD F	(blows/ft) / REMARKS		ATA 60.80	N VALUE
	SILTY SAND (SM) Loose, wet, gray, non-reactiv silty SAND (SM), 10YR 4/1, s fragments SANDY SILT (MH)	e, fine to meidum some shell		 -53.2 	7	X	woh	woh	woh					woh
75	Very soft, wet, gray, non-read SILT (MH), 4/10Y	ctive, sandy elastic			8	X	wor	wor	1	•				1
80				-63.2— -63.2— -	9		wor	wor	2					2
85	Soft, 4/5GY	/		-68.2	10	X	wor	wor	3				· · · · ·	3
90	Medium dense, wet, gray, no SAND (SP), 5/N	n-reactive, coarse		-73.2 	11	X	4	5	8					13
95	SILTY SAND (SM)			-78.2—	12	X	3	7	13				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20
	Medium dense, wet, gay, nor silty SAND (SM), 4/N	n-reactive, coarse		- - -83.2-	13	X	7	7	12					19
	SANDY CLAY (CL) Stiff, wet, gray, non-reactive, (CL), 5/N	sandy lean CLAY		- - -88.2-	14	X	3	5	7				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	12
	CLAYEY SAND (SC) Medium dense, wet, gray, no medium clayey SAND (SC),				15	X	5	8	12			•		20
	SILTY SAND (SM) Medium dense, wet, gray, no medium silty SAND (SM), 10			-98.2— 	16	X	4	7	9					16
	Very dense Boring terminated at 120 ft Target Depth	/		-103.2—	17	X	16	23	36				••••	59
ō														

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PROJE	=CT:	Fripp Island Bridg Fripp Island S&ME Project No. 14	, SC								IG LOG C-2
DATE	DRILLE	ED: 10/17/17	ELEVATION: 22.1 ft					Ne	ear B	Sent 1	tation: 56+80 18
DRILL	RIG: C	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 80.0) ft				0	uter	casir	ng driven to 69 ft g driven to 80 ft ninated at 80 due to Safety Issues
DRILLE	ER: Ju	stin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:					B	oring	j tern	ninated at 80 due to Safety Issues
HAMM	ER TYI	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstr	om							
SAMPL	LING M	ETHOD: Split spoon						N	ORT	HING	G: 185108.541 EASTING: 2165610.5
DRILLI	NG ME	THOD: Mud Rotary									
DEPTH (feet)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DE	SCRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / BO	2nd 6in / REC TO 20	3rd 6in / ROD VLA	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST DATA (blows/ft) / REMARKS 10 20 30 6080
	·····	7 in concrete bridge deck	/	~	-						
-		Free air	/		_						
5-					17.1-						
-					_						
10					-						
10					12.1-						
_					-						
15—					7.1-						
_					-						
20-					2.1-						
20		Water to mudline			2.1						
-					-						
25-					-2.9-						
-											
30-					-7.9						
					-						
-					-						
35—					-12.9-						
-					-						
40-					-17.9-						
-											
-					-						
45					-22.9-						
-	μ.										
50 —					-27.9-						
-	μ.										
	μ.										
55—	μ.			1	-32.9-						
-	μ.										
60-	μ.				-37.9-						
-				1							
-				1	-						

<u>NOTES:</u>

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	Fripp Island, S&ME Project No. 141	SC 3-17-079					—			IG LOG	C-2		
	ED: 10/17/17	ELEVATION: 22.1 ft					- Ne	ear E	Sent '	tation: 56+80 18			
RILL RIG: I	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 80.0	ft				O In	uter ner d	casir casin	ng driven to 69 a driven to 80	ft ft		
RILLER: Ju	ustin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:					B	oring	y tern	g driven to 80 ninated at 80 d	ue to S	Safety Issu	es
IAMMER TY	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstr	om										
AMPLING N	NETHOD: Split spoon						N	ORT	HING	6: 185108.541	EAS	TING: 2165	610.5
RILLING ME	ETHOD: Mud Rotary						D						
(feet) (feet) GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DES	CRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / R	2nd 6in / REC 200	3rd 6in / RQD VIA	Standard Pe	NETRAT (blows/ft REMARK 1 <u>0</u>) (S	TA 0,80
	Water to mudline (continued)		-										
70	Mud too soft to sample			-47.9									
75	SAND WITH SILT (SP-SM) Loose, wet, gray, non-reactiv SAND with silt (SP-SM), 4/10	e, fine to medium Y		-52.9— — — — -57.9—	1	X	2	3	5		•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

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	PROJE	ECT	:	Fripp Island Bridge Fripp Island, S&ME Project No. 141	SC						BC	RIN	IG LOG	C-3				
	DATE	DRI	LLE	ED: 10/10/17	ELEVATION: 22.5 ft					N	lear F	Sent :	tation: 62+70					
	DRILL	RIG	6: [Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 120.0) ft				O Ir	outer	casii casin	ng driven to 62 ng driven to 93	?ft ft				
	DRILL	ER:	Ju	stin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:							Juon	ig anton to be					
	HAMM	IER	ΤY	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstro	m												
┟	SAMP	LIN	GΝ	IETHOD: Split spoon						N	IORT	HINC	G: 184550.203	EAS	TING:	2165	432.	413
	DRILL	ING	ME	THOD: Mud Rotary		1	1											
	DEPTH (feet)	GRAPHIC	DOJ	MATERIAL DES	CRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / B	2nd 6in / REC 20 MC	3rd 6in / RQD YI	Standard Pe	ENETRAT (blows/f REMARK 1 <u>0</u>	t)		TA 0.80	N VALUE
	-	<u>;</u>		\setminus 7 in concrete bridge deck	_		_											
	-			Free air			-											
	5-						17.5-											
	-						-										· · · · ·	
	10-						12.5-											
	-	1					-										· · · · ·	
	-																	
	15—						7.5										· · · · ·	
	-						_											
	20-						2.5-											
	-																	
	- 25						-2.5											
17	-	$\frac{1}{1}$		Water to mudline													· · · ·	
1/13/	30-	\mathcal{P}	$\overline{}$				-7.5										· · · · ·	
DT 1	-	\mathcal{P}															· · · +	
06_28.GDT 11/13/17	35-	\mathcal{N}					-12.5-											
	-	Ň					_											
RY 20 [.]	40-	K					- 17.5-									: :	::: <u>:</u>	
BRAF		\mathcal{L}					-											
PJ LI	-	\mathcal{L}	2				-											
GS.G	45-	Ľ					-22.5-											
7 LO	-						-										· · · ÷	
179 Sł	50-	Ľ,	$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}$				-27.5-											
3-17-0	-						-											
141;	- 55—	\mathcal{L}					-32.5-											
50G		[J	$\tilde{\lambda}$				-52.5											
RING	-			Mud too soft to sample			_											
S&ME BORING LOG 1413-17-079 SPT LOGS.GPJ LIBRARY 2011	60-						-37.5-											
S&M	-																	
l	-														: :	::	: : : :	

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		Fripp Island S&ME Project No. 14							BC	RIN	NG LOG C-3
DATE	DRILLE	ED: 10/10/17	ELEVATION: 22.5 ft					_ N	lear E	Bent 3	Station: 62+70 32
ORILL	. RIG: C	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 120.	0 ft				C	Outer	casir	ng driven to 62 ft ng driven to 93 ft
DRILL	ER: Ju	stin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:					_ "		Jusin	
HAMM	/IER TY	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: L. Ekstr	om							
SAMP	LING M	ETHOD: Split spoon						Ν	IORT	HING	G: 184550.203 EASTING: 2165432.4
ORILL	ING ME	THOD: Mud Rotary		-							
DEPTH (feet)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DE	SCRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # / B	2nd 6in / REC 20 MC	3rd 6in / RQD VLM	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST DATA (blows/ft) / REMARKS 10 20 30 60.80
70-		SAND WITH SILT (SP-SM) Loose, wet, gray, non-reacti SAND with silt (SP-SM), 10			-47.5-	1	X	5	6	5	•
75-		SANDY CLAY (CL) Stiff, wet, dark gray, non-rea CLAY (CL), 4/N	active, sandy lean		-52.5	2	X	3	6	6	•
80-		CLAYEY SAND (SC) Firm, wet, dark gray, non-re medium clayey SAND (SC),	active, fine to 4/10Y			3	X	5	4	6	—
85-		SANDY CLAY (CL) Firm, wet, gray, non-reactive (CL), 5/5GY	e, sandy lean CLAY		-62.5-	4	X	1	2	5	
90-		SAND (SP) Dense, wet, gray, non-react coarse SAND (SP), 10YR 4	ive, medium to /1			5	X	5	9	16	
95-		SANDY CLAY (CL) Firm, wet, olive, weakly read CLAY (CL), 10YR 4/3	tive, sandy lean		-72.5	6	X	3	5	6	
100-		<u>SILTY SAND (SM)</u> Loose, wet, yellowish brown silty SAND (SM), 10YR 5/4,	, weakly reactive, with some		-72.5	7	X	6	7	1	
105-		cementation <u>MARL: SILTY SAND (SM)</u> Medium dense, wet, very pa reactive, silty SAND (SM), 5	le gray, strongly		-82.5-	8	X	8	8	8	
110-						9	X	9	9	8	,
115-		Loose			-92.5	10	X	4	5	4	
120-		Boring terminated at 120 ft		-	- - -97.5-	11	X	7	6	5	
		Target Depth									

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Page 2 of 2

F	PROJE	ECT:	Fripp Island Bridge Fripp Island, S&ME Project No. 141	SC						BC	RIN	IG LOG (C-4		
	DATE	DRILLI	ED: 10/10/17	ELEVATION: 18.0 ft						OTE: ear E		tation: 67+50 44			
	RILL	RIG: I	Diedrich D-50	BORING DEPTH: 120.0) ft				С	asing	g driv	ven to 40 ft			
	RILLI	ER: Ju	ustin/Shane	WATER LEVEL:											
Ŀ	IAMM	<u>ER TY</u>	PE: Automatic	LOGGED BY: A. Syms									1		
5	SAMPI	LING M	IETHOD: Split spoon						Ν	ORT	HINC	G: 185566.645	EASTIN	G: 216575 4	4.561
ļ	DRILLI	NG ME	ETHOD: Mud Rotary			1			BI O	W CO					
- HOL	(feet)	GRAPHIC LOG	MATERIAL DES	CRIPTION	WATER LEVEL	ELEVATION (feet)	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE TYPE	1st 6in / RUN # /	2nd 6in / REC 200	3rd 6in / RQD AL		NETRATION (blows/ft) REMARKS 10 20		N VALUE
	_		∑ 7 in concrete bridge deck	/											
	_		Free air			-									÷
	5					13.0-									-
	_					-									-
	10-					8.0-							<u> </u>		-
	-					_									
	15—					3.0-									
															:
	_														-
	20-		Water to mudline			-2.0-									
	_														
	_ 25—					-7.0									·
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Y 201	40-	$\frac{1}{1}$				-									
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J LI	-	····	Mud too soft to sample												-
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T LO	-		SAND (SP) Loose, wet, gray, non-reactive	e, fine to medium		-									-
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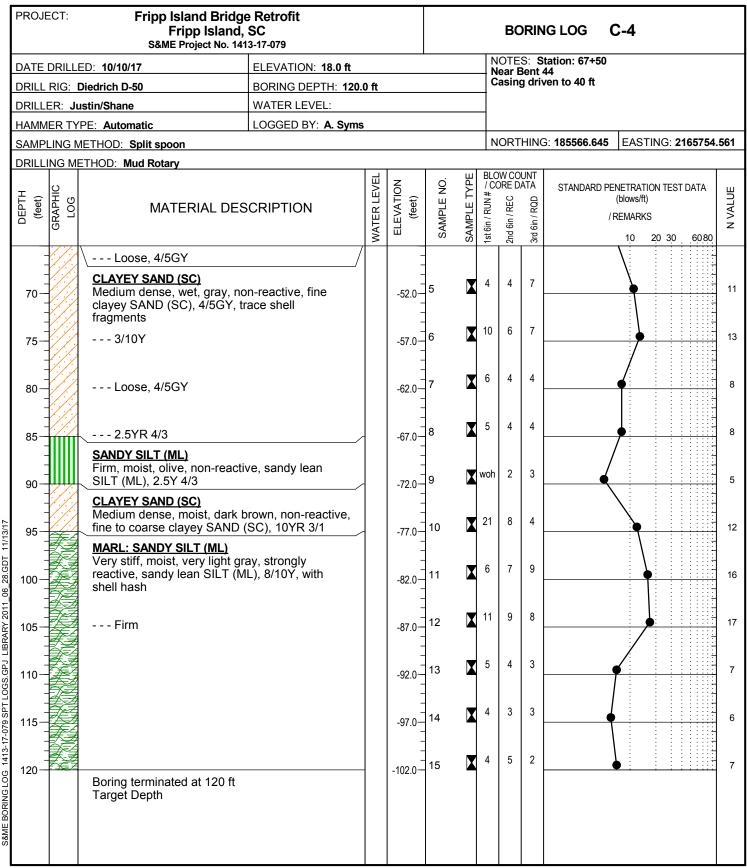
1. THIS LOG IS ONLY A PORTION OF A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE NAMED PROJECT AND MUST ONLY BE USED TOGETHER WITH THAT REPORT.

2. BORING, SAMPLING AND PENETRATION TEST DATA IN GENERAL ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D-1586.

3. STRATIFICATION AND GROUNDWATER DEPTHS ARE NOT EXACT.

4. WATER LEVEL IS AT TIME OF EXPLORATION AND WILL VARY.





<u>NOTES:</u>

1. THIS LOG IS ONLY A PORTION OF A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE NAMED PROJECT AND MUST ONLY BE USED TOGETHER WITH THAT REPORT.

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Page 2 of 2



FIELD TESTING PROCEDURES

Standard Penetration Test (SPT) Boring (ASTM D-1586)

All boring and sampling operations were performed by either mechanically augering or wash boring through the soils. Where necessary, a heavy drilling fluid was used below the water table to stabilize the side and bottom of the drill hole. At regular intervals, soil samples were obtained with a standard 1.4-inch I.D., 2-inch O.D., split-spoon sampler. The sampler was first seated 6 inches to penetrate any loose cuttings and then driven an additional foot with blows of a 150 pound hammer falling 30 inches. The number of hammer blows required to drive the sampler the final foot is designated the "Standard Penetration Resistance." The penetration resistance, when properly evaluated, is an index to the soil strength.

Soil Classifications

Soil classifications provide a general guide to the engineering properties of various soil types and enable the engineer to apply his past experience to current problems. In our exploration, samples obtained during drilling operations are examined and visually classified based on the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) according to color, texture, and relative density or consistency (based on standard penetration resistance). The consistency and relative density designations are as follows:

	<u>SANDS</u>	<u>SILTS A</u>	ND CLAYS
N (SPT)	Relative Density	N (SPT)	Consistency
0 - 4	Very Loose	0 - 2	Very Soft
5 - 10	Loose	3 - 4	Soft
11 - 30	Medium Dense	5 - 8	Firm
		9 - 15	Stiff
31 - 50	Dense	16 - 30	Very Stiff
50+	Very Dense	31 - 50	Hard
		50+	Very Hard

LEGEND TO SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SYMBOLS

SOIL TYPES (Shown in Graphic Log)

Fill

⊳ ♦

0 0

Concrete

Asphalt

Topsoil

Gravel

Sand

Silt

Clay

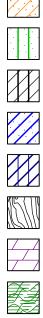
Organic

Silty Sand

Clayey Sand

Sandy Silt

Clayey Silt





Silty Clay

Partially Weathered Rock

Cored Rock

Cooper Marl

WATER LEVELS

(Shown in Water Level Column)

 ∇ = Water Level At Termination of Boring

- = Water Level Taken After 24 Hours
- = Loss of Drilling Water

HC = Hole Cave

CONSISTENCY OF COHESIVE SOILS

CONSISTENCY Very Soft Soft Firm Stiff Very Stiff Hard Very Hard

STD. PENETRATION RESISTANCE **BLOWS/FOOT**

RELATIVE DENSITY OF COHESIONLESS SOILS

RELATIVE DENSITY Very Loose Loose Medium Dense Dense Very Dense

STD. PENETRATION RESISTANCE **BLOWS/FOOT**

SAMPLER TYPES

(Shown in Samples Column)

Shelby Tube

Split Spoon

Π Rock Core

No Recovery

TERMS

Penetration Resistance

Standard - The Number of Blows of 140 lb. Hammer Falling 30 in. Required to Drive 1.4 in. I.D. Split Spoon Sampler 1 Foot. As Specified in ASTM D-1586.

- REC Total Length of Rock Recovered in the Core Barrel Divided by the Total Length of the Core Run Times 100%.
- RQD Total Length of Sound Rock Segments Recovered that are Longer Than or Equal to 4" (mechanical breaks excluded) Divided by the Total Length of the Core Run Times 100%.



Form No: TR-D422-WH-1Ga

Sieve Analysis of Soils



Revision No. 0 Revision Date: 07/14/08

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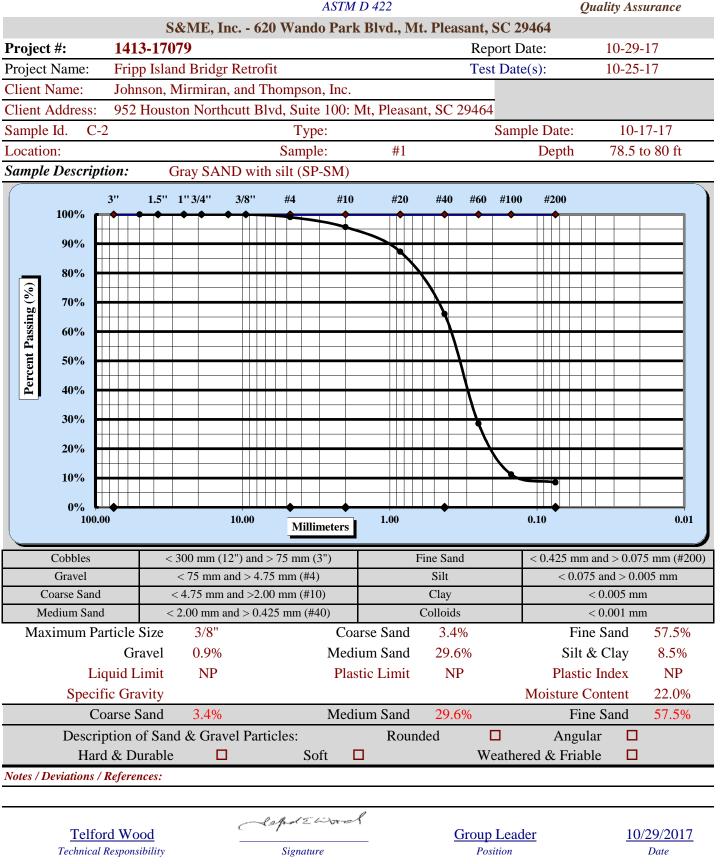
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Sieve Analysis of Soils



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Sieve Analysis of Soils



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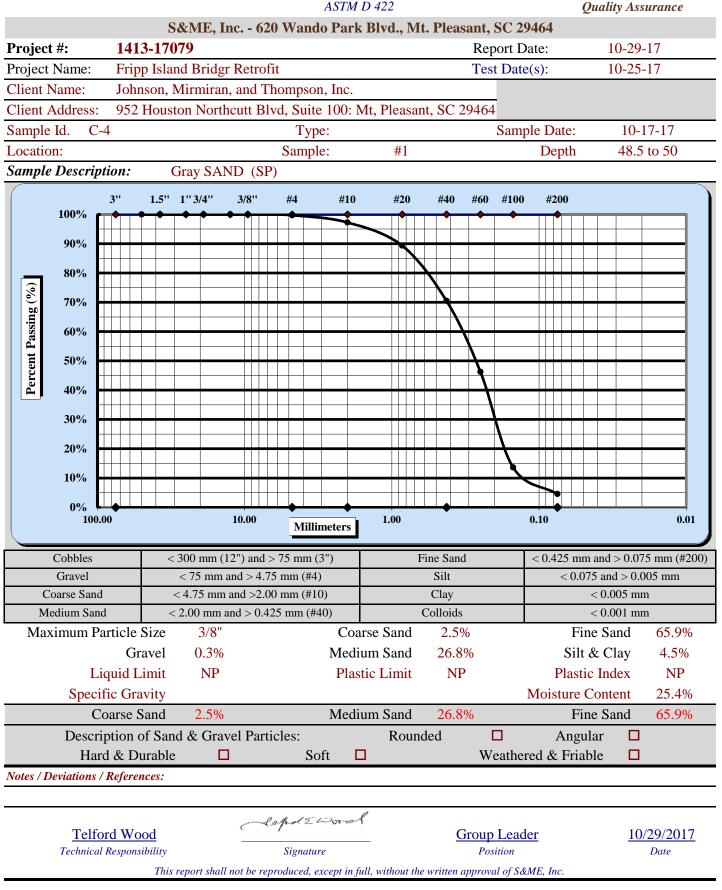
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